

Problem 3.1 Part (e)

$$y[n+2] + 1/2y[n+1] + 1/4y[n] = x[n+1] - x[n]$$

$$y[n] + 1/2y[n-1] + 1/4y[n-2] = x[n-1] - x[n-2]$$

$$\lambda^2 + (1/2)\lambda + (1/4) = 0$$

$$\lambda = -\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) \pm \left(\frac{j\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

$$\lambda = |\lambda|e^{j\angle\lambda}$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0.5e^{j2\pi/3}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0.5e^{-j2\pi/3}$$

$$h_h[n] = (A_1\lambda_1^n + A_2\lambda_2^n)u[n]$$

$$h_p[n] = K\delta(n)$$

$$h[n] = h_h[n] + h_p[n]$$

$$= (A_1\lambda_1^n + A_2\lambda_2^n)u[n] + K\delta(n)$$

$$\begin{aligned} h[0] &= A_1 + A_2 + K = 0 \\ h[1] &= A_1 0.5e^{j2\pi/3} + A_2 0.5e^{-j2\pi/3} = 1 \\ h[2] &= A_1 0.25e^{j4\pi/3} + A_2 0.25e^{-j4\pi/3} = -1.5 \end{aligned}$$

From MATLAB:

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= 2 - j2.31 = 3.05e^{-j0.857} \\ A_2 &= 2 + j2.31 = 3.05e^{j0.857} \\ K &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} h[n] &= \left(3.05e^{-j0.857}(0.5)^n e^{j2\pi n/3} + 3.05e^{j0.857}(0.5)^n e^{-j2\pi n/3}\right) u[n] - 4\delta(n) \\ &= \left(3.05(0.5)^n \left(e^{j(2\pi n/3 - 0.875)} + e^{-j(2\pi n/3 - 0.875)}\right)\right) u[n] - 4\delta(n) \\ &= 6.10(0.5)^n \cos(2\pi n/3 - 0.875)u[n] - 4\delta(n) \end{aligned}$$