- Scheduled for Tuesday, 08 Apr 2014.
- No books, notes, calculators or collaboration.
- Show all work neatly and clearly for full credit.
- Covers material taken from lectures; sections 2.20, 8.1-8.4, 12.1, 12.2; and homeworks 6-10.

## **Topics:**

- 1. Alternating Current (AC) and cosines
  - (a) Direct Current (DC) versus AC
  - (b) General form:  $v(t) = V_P \cos(\omega t \phi_v), i(t) = I_P \cos(\omega t \phi_i)$
  - (c) equation  $\leftrightarrow$  sketch
  - (d) peak value (amplitude)
  - (e) peak-to-peak value
  - (f) root-mean-square (RMS) value
  - (g) period
  - (h) frequency
  - (i) angular frequency
  - (j) time-shift
  - (k) phase-shift
- 2. Operational amplifiers (op-amps)
  - (a) symbol
  - (b) rules and ideal assumptions
  - (c) saturation
  - (d) solve for outputs and gains of circuits with negative feedback
- 3. Digital electronics
  - (a) analog signals versus digital signals
  - (b) counting and addition of binary numbers
  - (c) table of 4-bit binary, octal, decimal and hexadecimal numbers
  - (d) binary numbers  $\leftrightarrow$  decimal numbers
  - (e) logic gates (AND, NOT, OR)
  - (f) combinational logic circuit
  - (g) truth table
  - (h) Boolean (logical) expression
  - (i) sum-of-products (SOP) expression
  - (j) simplification via Karnaugh maps (K-maps)