

**Date/Time/Room:** M 05/08/2000 from 06:00pm-09:00pm in Weir 208

**Items Allowed During Exam:**

- One 8.5" x 11" sheet of paper with writing on both sides.
- Writing utensils, erasers, and calculators.

**Items Provided During Exam:**

- Continuous-time Fourier Transform properties and pairs from textbook.
- Z-transform properties and pairs tables from textbook.
- Integral and summation tables from textbook.

**Potential Topics:**

1. DT Signals
  - construction via sampling CT signal
  - sampling theorem, Nyquist sampling rate
  - ideal and practical sampling results (time, frequency, and reconstruction)
  - time and frequency relationships between CT signal, ideally sampled signal, and practically sampled signal
  - common signal definitions ( $\delta(t)$ ,  $\delta[k]$ ,  $u(t)$ ,  $u[k]$ ,  $\text{rect}(t/W)$ ,  $\text{rect}[k/W]$ )
  - periodicity test, nonuniqueness of DT sinusoids, combination signals (time-scaling, time-shifts, etc.)
2. DT Systems
  - difference equation model (discretize differential equation, solve via recursion or z-transform, construct from TF, solve for zero-state and zero-input responses)
  - transfer function model (DTFT or ZT, construct from difference equation, solve for zero-state response given TF and input, use to characterize system)
  - convolution sum model (solve for zero-state response via sum)
  - system properties (causal, linear, time-invariant)
3. DTFT
  - $f[k] \Leftrightarrow F(\Omega)$
  - plot and interpret magnitude and phase spectra plots
4. DFT
  - $f[k] \Leftrightarrow F_r$
  - plot and interpret magnitude and phase spectra plots
  - relate to DTFT and CTFT (including effects of aliasing and time-truncation)
  - basics of FFT algorithm
5. ZT
  - $f[k] \Leftrightarrow F[z] \Leftrightarrow F(\Omega)$
  - solve for system outputs given difference equations with initial conditions, convolution model, or TF; characterize system via TF
6. Digital Filtering
  - bilinear transformation
  - simple filter design
7. DSP System
  - anti-aliasing filter, sampling, reconstruction (methods and anti-imaging filter), DFT for frequency information